Community Health Participation



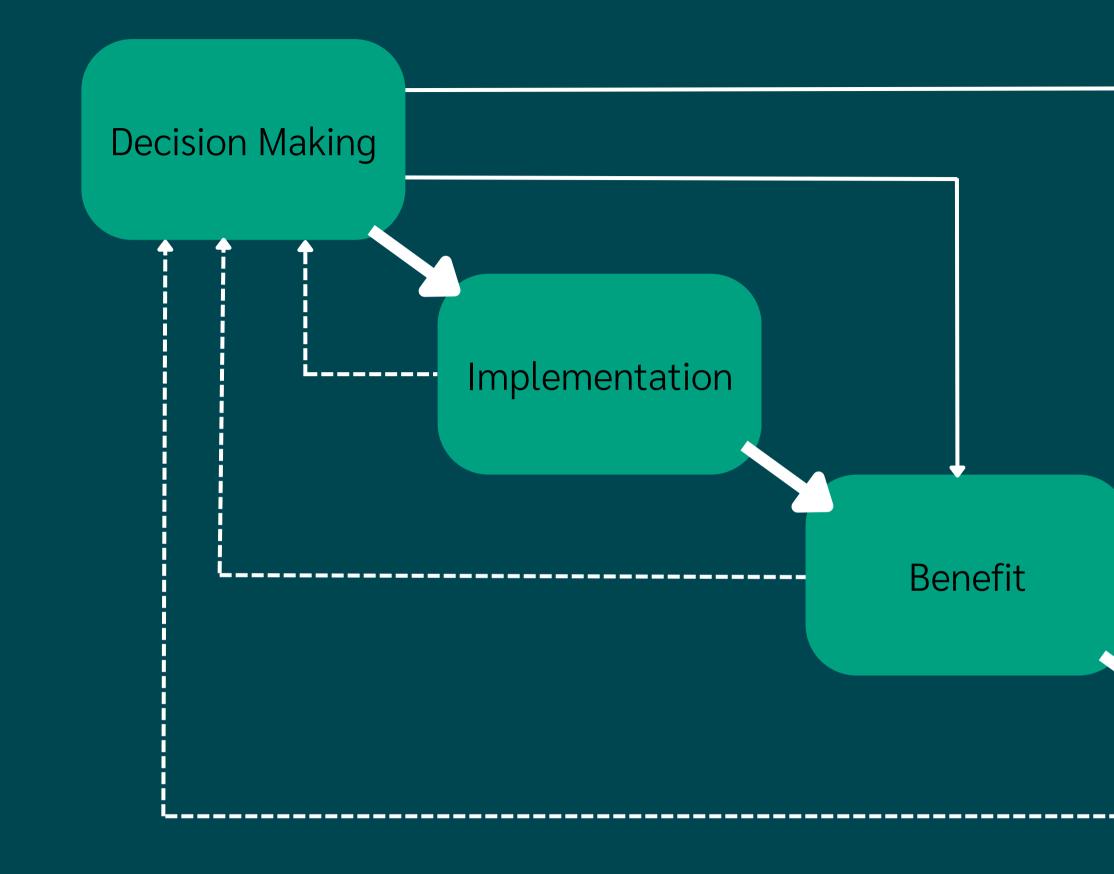


Participation

Cohen & Uphoff

Participation means that community members must participate in four aspects:

1) participate in deciding what to do and what to do. 2) Participate in the sacrifice in the development, including the implementation of decisions 3) participate in the sharing of benefits generated by the operation. 4) Participate in project evaluation



Cohen and Uphoff, 1980

Participation

Evaluation

Community Participation in Health Care

The concept of community participation or public participation has been recognized and applied in all aspects of community development. The main reason is that public participation is the development process of citizens' self-reliance, which is considered as the core of development.





community health participation

community health involvement

In the development of public health of WHO, the definition of different participation is summarized into three elements.





participation as collaboration

participation as specifictargeting of project benefits

participation as empowerment

Active community participation

• trust

• equality

• hearing

• Responsibilities and roles

• Power of participation

Active community participation

- empowerment
- Skills development

 Accessibility and transparent decision-making structures

Public participation.



Manual movement



Interactive participation



Functional participation



Participation through consultation



Participation by Information



Participation in benefiting from the project



Not participating.



Maslow's hierarchy of needs

Self-actualization	morality, creativity, spontaneity, problem solvin lack of prejudic acceptance of fa
Esteem	self-esteem, confid achievement, respect o respect by othe
Love/belonging	friendship, family, sexua
Safety	security of: body, employme morality, the family, heal
Physiological	breathing, food, water, sex, sleep, h

y, ing, lice, facts

idence, t of others, iers

ual intimacy

nent, resources, alth, property

homeostasis, excretion

